









Sector Interiors, Furniture and Fixtures

Sub-Sector
Furniture Business Development,
Installation & After Sales

Occupation Furniture Installation & After Sales

Referece ID: FFS/Q2206, Version 1, NSQF Level 4.5



Technical Handbook Carpentry

Table of Content

S. No.	Modules and Units	Page No.
1	Skill Explanation	01
2	Age Limit of Competitor	01
3	Applicable National Occupational Standards (NOS)	01
4	Working Instruction to the Competitor	09
5	Section A: Product Overview	09
6	Section B: Pre Execution Readiness	10
7	Section C: Materials & Resources	10
8	Section D: Construction Workflow	14
9	Section E: Quality Assurance	20
10	Section F: Handover & Documentation	20
11	Annexure 1- Furniture Measured Drawings	21
12	Annexure 2- Cutting List	23
13	Annexure 3- Bill of Materials	24
14	Annexure 4- Sample Drawing	25





















Skill Explanation

A carpenter generally works on commercial and residential projects predominantly undertaking tasks using timber and timber related products. Carpentry is closely associated with other trades that make up the construction industry, working both individually and as part of a team to complete projects. A carpenter undertakes work both internally and externally within homes of customers and on construction sites in all weather conditions.

They are expected to interpret drawings, set out and measure, cut, form joints using both hand and power tools, assemble, and install finishes to a high standard. Carpenters also construct and install components that are seen on the inside and outside of residential or commercial buildings such as sidings, shutter, and roofing materials. They also make moulds for concrete formwork (called shuttering in some countries). Carpenters may also be involved in the design and construction of timber-framed buildings such as commercial buildings, dwellings, garages, sheds, gazebos, pergolas, and playhouses.

Work organization, self-management, communication, and interpersonal skills are integral parts of a carpenter's skill set along with problem solving, innovation and creativity. The ability to work precisely and accurately are fundamental attributes of an outstanding carpenter. Whether the carpenter is working alone or in a team, the individual takes on a high level of personal responsibility and autonomy.

Every step in the carpentry process matters; mistakes may be largely irreversible and could carry a very high cost. A Carpenter must work safely; demonstrate exceptional planning and organization skills, along with concentration and stamina paying attention to detail in order to achieve an excellent finish.

Carpenters must have technology skills to be able to use digital instruments such as GPS location devices, laser levels, electronic distance measurement devices and digital callipers. They must also be able to use specialist construction CAD software and project management (BIM) software. With the international mobility of people, the carpenter faces rapidly expanding opportunities and challenges. For a talented carpenter there are many commercial and international opportunities. However, these also carry with them the need to understand and work with diverse cultures and trends.

A Carpenter usually receives his or her training by working as an apprentice with a more experienced professional. With this training, a carpenter can complete tasks that are more intricate and achieve a higher degree of accuracy and finish.

Age limit of Competitors

The Competitors must not be older than 22 years in the year of the Competition

Applicable National Occupational Standards (NOS)

- 1. FFS/N2228: Interpret the work docket and demonstrate proficiency in working with drawings
- 2. FFS/N2229: Perform material selection and setting out work for accurate carpentry joint fabrication
- 3. FFS/N2230: Erect the structure and perform finishing based on drawing specifications
- 4. FFS/N8208: Execute carpentry work with safety, effective communication, and professional development

1. FFS/N2228: Interpret the work docket and demonstrate proficiency in working with drawings

Description

This unit describes the performance outcomes required to perform drawing docket interpretation and optimization, material identification, and working with drawings at the workplace or site.

Scope _

The scope covers the following

- Drawing Docket Interpretation and Optimization
- Material Identification
- Working with Drawing

Elements and Performance Criteria _____

Drawing Docket Interpretation and Optimization

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC1. conduct a thorough assessment of intended uses and environmental conditions based on drawing dockets, seeking clarity when needed.
- PC2. interpret drawing dockets with precision, optimizing the potential for high-quality construction while considering design intent
- PC3. extrapolate information from drawings and specifications to address gaps or uncertainties.
- PC4. seek clarification and correct any missing or incorrect information in drawings, ensuring accuracy and eliminating potential issues in the construction process.

Material Identification

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC5. identify the materials specified in drawing dockets, seeking clarification for any discrepancies.
- PC6. identify materials and quantities needed for the product according to drawing docket specifications, showcasing proficiency in parts identification.
- PC7. organize of all the necessary tools, materials, and equipment for the specified operations Working with Drawing

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

PC8. produce meticulous drawings both to scale and full size, adhering to drawing docket specifications.

PC9. perform the drawing annotation with appropriate dimensional points, specification, conventions and notes on the full-scale drawing

PC10. utilize geometric methods adeptly to determine missing complex angles, joints, and intersections

PC11. perform checking of angles, shapes and dimensions against specifications

Assessment Criteria

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
Drawing Docket Interpretation and Optimization	6	18	8	1
PC1. conduct a thorough assessment of intended uses and environmental conditions based on drawing dockets, seeking clarity when needed.	,	4	2	-
PC2.interpret drawing dockets with precision, optimizing the potential for high quality construction while considering design intent	2	4	2	-
PC3. extrapolate information from drawings and specifications to address gaps or uncertainties.	2	6	4	1
PC4. seek clarification and correct any missing or incorrect information in drawings, ensuring accuracy and eliminating potential issues in the construction process.	2	4	-	2
Material Identification	6	14	6	2
PC5. identify the materials specified in drawing dockets, seeking clarification for any discrepancies.	2	4	-	1
PC6. identify materials and quantities needed for the product according to drawing docket specifications, showcasing proficiency in parts identification.	2	6	4	-
PC7. organize of all the necessary tools, materials, and equipment for the specified operations	2	4	2	1
Working with Drawing	8	20	8	3
PC8. produce meticulous drawings both to scale and full size, adhering to drawing docket specifications.	2	6	4	1
PC9. perform the drawing annotation with appropriate dimensional points, specification, conventions and notes on the full scale drawing	2	6	4	1

2. FFS/N2229: Perform material selection and setting out work for accurate carpentry joint fabrication

Description

This unit describes the performance outcomes required to execute accurate setting out, apply calculations and formulas, and engage in material selection and joint fabrication at the workplace or site.

Scope _

The scope covers the following:

- Accurate Setting Out
- Calculation and Formula Application
- Material Selection and Joint fabrication

Elements and Performance Criteria _____

Accurate Setting Out

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** set out relevant aspects of construction projects accurately and clearly using conventional and digital tools
- PC2. implement strategies to avoid cumulative and compounded errors during the setting out process

Calculation and Formula Application

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC3. use appropriate calculations and formulae to set-out dimensions and measurements accurately
- **PC4.** apply mathematical principles to validate and adjust measurements, ensuring alignment with project specifications.

Material Selection and Joint fabrication

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC5.** ensure proper selection of appropriate timber and timber-based materials, considering factors such as strength, durability, and aesthetic considerations.
- PC6. prepare a cutting list of product components based on materials and design specifications
- **PC7.** perform the measurement and marking on timber and timber-based materials for joint fabrication
- **PC8.** select and safely use hand and power tool to cut joints safely and accurately.
- **PC9.** prepare joints that are parallel, clean, and correct in size to the drawing
- PC10. ensure proper checking of joints for strength and durability

Assessment Criteria

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
Accurate Setting Out	2	10	6	1
PC1. set out relevant aspects of construction projects accurately and clearly using conventional and digital tools	-	4	2	-
PC2. implement strategies to avoid cumulative and compounded errors during the setting out process	2	6	4	1
Calculation and Formula Application	4	10	4	1
PC3. use appropriate calculations and formulae to set-out dimensions and measurements accurately	2	6	4	1
PC4.apply mathematical principles to validate and adjust measurements, ensuring alignment with project specifications.	2	4	-	-
Material Selection and Joint fabrication	12	30	16	4
PC5. ensure proper selection of appropriate timber and timber-based materials, considering factors such as strength, durability, and aesthetic considerations.	2	4	2	1
PC6. prepare a cutting list of product components based on materials and design specifications	2	6	4	,
PC7. perform the measurement and marking on timber and timber - based materials for joint fabrication	2	6	4	1
PC8. select and safely use hand and power tool to cut joints safely and accurately.	2	4	2	1
PC9. prepare joints that are parallel, clean, and correct in size to the drawing	2	6	4	1
PC10. ensure proper checking of joints for strength and durability	2	4	-	-1
NOS Total	18	50	26	6

3. FFS/N2230: Erect the structure and perform finishing based on drawing specifications

Description

This unit outlines the performance outcomes required to execute accurate assembly and erection, as well as finishing to specification at the workplace or site.

Scope _

The scope covers the following:

- Accurate Assembly and Erection
- Finishing to Specification

Elements and Performance Criteria _____

Accurate Assembly and Erection

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** perform the assembly and erect structures according to project specifications, ensuring precision in alignment and fit.
- **PC2.** execute assembly tasks without causing damage to components, minimizing personal risk, risk to others, and potential damage to property.
- PC3. select and use specified fasteners as outlined in project drawings

Finishing to Specification

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC4.** produce accurate joints and intersections with no gaps
- **PC5.** attach members neatly using appropriate fasteners, ensuring a clean and professional appearance.
- PC6. finish carpentry work to the surface finish specifications outlined in project drawings
- PC7. avoid damage or unsightly marking of components during the finishing process
- PC8. conduct regular quality checks during the finishing process

Assessment Criteria

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
Accurate Assembly and Erection	4	20	8	1
PC1. perform the assembly and erect structures according to project specifications, ensuring precision in alignment and fit.	-	8	4	-
PC2. execute assembly tasks without causing damage to components, minimizing personal risk, risk to others, and potential damage to property.	-	6	4	-
PC3. select and use specified fasteners as outlined in project drawings	4	6	1	1
Finishing to Specification	20	32	12	3
PC4. produce accurate joints and intersections with no gaps	4	6	4	1
PC5. attach members neatly using appropriate fasteners, ensuring a clean and professional appearance.	4	6	4	1

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
PC5. attach members neatly using appropriate fasteners, ensuring a clean and professional appearance.	4	6	4	1
PC6. finish carpentry work to the surface finish specifications outlined in project drawings	4	8	4	-
PC7. avoid damage or unsightly marking of components during the finishing process	4	6	-	-
PC8. conduct regular quality checks during the finishing process	4	6	-	1
NOS Total	24	52	20	4

4. FFS/N8208: Execute carpentry work with safety, effective communication, and professional development

Description

This unit describes the performance outcomes required to perform safety at the worksite, ensuring safety in tool and equipment usage, efficient project completion, stakeholder engagement through transparent communication, effective problem resolution, and professional advancement.

Scope _

The scope covers the following:

- Safety at Worksite
- Safety in Tool and Equipment Usage
- Efficient Project Completion
- Stakeholder Engagement and Transparent Communication
- Problem Resolution and Professional Advancement

Elements and Performance Criteria

Safety at Worksite

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** produce work in conformity with pertinent health and safety legislation, regulations, and obligations governing construction activities.
- **PC2.** implement robust risk management approaches, including the elimination, isolation, or minimization of potential risks.

PC3. select and utilize suitable Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) when required, ensuring alignment with safety protocols.

Safety in Tool and Equipment Usage

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC4.** prudently use, uphold, manage, and warehouse tools, equipment, and materials on-site, in accordance with established safety protocols.
- **PC5.** conduct regular assessments of tools and equipment for their secure operational state, reporting any anomalies or issues expeditiously.

Efficient Project Completion

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC6.** perform construction projects securely, precisely, and proficiently, in adherence to stipulated standards and within anticipated timelines.
- **PC7.** curtail the environmental impact of projects through resourceful work methodologies, waste reduction, and the utilization of pertinent equipment.

Stakeholder Engagement and Transparent Communication

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC8.** engage proficiently with pertinent entities involved in construction projects, encompassing clients, contractors, and other stakeholders.
- **PC9.** clearly communicate project requirements and expectations to all involved parties in construction projects, ensuring mutual understanding.

Problem Resolution and Professional Advancement

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC10.** foresee and forestall commonplace variables in construction projects, such as material selection, to preclude potential predicaments.
- **PC11.** rectify problems at their foundational source, tackling underlying issues rather than surface-level symptoms.
- **PC12.** uphold currency in industry knowledge and trends through persistent research, skill augmentation, lifelong training, and/or educational pursuits.
- **PC13.** supervise individual work proficiently, showcasing autonomy and accountability for assigned project tasks.

Assessment Criteria

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
Safety at Worksite	4	14	6	2
PC1. producework in conformity with pertinent health and safety legislation, regulations, and obligations governing construction activities.	2	4	2	1
PC2. implement robust risk management approaches, including the elimination, isolation, or minimization of potential risks.	-	4	2	-

Assessment Criteria for Outcomes	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks
PC3. select and utilize suitable Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) when required, ensuring alignment with safety protocols.	2	6	2	1
Safety in Tool and Equipment Usage	4	10	2	1
PC4. prudently use, uphold, manage, and warehouse tools, equipment, and materials on - site, in accordance with established safety protocols.	2	6	2	1
PC5. conduct regular assessments of tools and equipment for their secure operational state, reporting any anomalies or issues expeditiously.	2	4	-	-
Efficient Project Completion	2	10	2	1
PC6. perform construction projects securely, precisely, and proficiently, in adherence to stipulated standards and within anticipated timelines.	-	6	2	-
PC7. curtail the environmental impact of projects through resourceful work methodologies, waste reduction, and the utilization of pertinent equipment.	2	4	-	1
Stakeholder Engagement and Transparent Communication	-	8	4	-
PC8. engage proficiently with pertinent entities involved in construction projects, encompassing clients, contractors, and other stakeholders.	-	4	2	-

Working Instructions to Competitors

For Construction of the task

- After face marking and setting out of the case competitors must bring them to the experts for marking.
- Before gluing, must present the frames to the experts for marking.
- The surface should be fit for the polishing
- The competitors must keep track of the time by themselves.
- The timing will be stop by experts, only in cases of illness and accidents.
- Your own measuring equipment rulers etc. Can be available after finishing your test for controlling of the measurements.
- Workshop Installation-Tools & Equipment positioned by Organizers
- Tool Kit-Tool & Equipment allowed to be brought by competitors for competitions
- All equipment and material will be provisioned by the Organizers at site including raw material;
 pine wood.
- Hand tools can be utilized for finishing your work.

Product Execution Template _____

Section A: Product Overview

1. Product Details

Product Name	Carpentry House Project	
Dimensions	Length: 60" (1536 mm), Width: 48" (1200 mm), Height: 69" (1730 mm)	
Materials	Frame: Solid Softwood (Pine)-Panel-Pre-laminated MDF	
Design Features	Carpentry structure with Roofing	
Intended Use	Outdoor installation, Park & Garden, Moderate humidity environment, Flat and level floor base required	

Section B: Pre-Execution Readiness

2. Pre-Production Checklist

$\label{these are addressed before beginning production:} Ensure all these are addressed before beginning production:$

Task	Status (×/✓)	Remarks
Final approval of product drawings	~	Must include plan, elevation, section views
On -site space cleaned and prepared	~	No obstructions or ongoing construction
All raw materials, hardware delivered and checked	~	Verify quality, quantity, moisture content
Availability of Power tools, hand tools	~	-
Availability of power outlets	~	For power tool operation (220V preferred)

Section C: Materials & Resources

3. Raw Materials Required

Item	Specification/Use	Description	Image				
	Wood and Panels						
Solid wood	pine wood	Used in carpentry structure					
Pre-laminated MDF	7.5mm Thick	Used in Roof					
		Hardware					
Screws	Various sizes	Used for fixing Carpentry structure	S. Contraction of the Contractio				
	Adhesives & Consumables						

Resin Glue	For joint fixing	PVA-based wood adhesive for edge bonding & surface gluing	FEVICOL SH PRIMERS REIN ADMENT
Fast spray glue	Template holding for few minutes	A permanent contact adhesive in an aerosol format	705

4. Tools & Equipment

Tool	Specification/Use	Description	Image
1001		Hand Tools	mage
Measuring Tape	3m/5m	For accurate measurements of wood panels	
Steel Ruler	300mm or 600mm	Precision steel measuring tool	
Marking Gauge	150 mm	Precision marking tool For mortise/Tennon joint	
Mitre Square	Adjustable angle tool	Used to mark and check angles	THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PARTY

Try Square	6"/8"	For marking and checking right angles	
F-clamps	6" to 12"	Holding materials during cutting or glueing	
	- F	Power Tools	
Drill Machine	With wood bits	For drilling screw holes or dowel joints	
Hand Router	For edge profiling	Used for shaping decorative edges on panels	
Compound Mitre Saw	Cutting at 90-& 45- degree angle	For accurate cutting	
Stand Light	15000 luminus power	Dewalt stand light	
Stand - For Hand Tools	_	Used for tools storage on a arranged manner	

Clamp Stand	Metal body stand	Using for clamp holding				
MFT Table	Using for tools uses	Multifunction table for machine uses				
Working Table	Hard wood working table	_				
		Accessories				
Carpenter's Pencil	Marking	Flat pencil for marking wood without rolling off				
Protractor Angle Finder	Angle marking	Stainless Steel 180 Degree Protractor Angle Finder Rotary Measuring Ruler				
Spirit Level	600mm or 1200mm	For ensuring level alignment				
Safety Gears						
Dust Masks	N95 or similar	Protection from MDF dust				

Nitrile Gloves	Medium/Large	Prevent glue/chemical contact with skin	
Safety Goggles	ANSI-rated	Eye protection from dust and splinters	
Noise Protection Plugs	Foam type	Ear protection during power tool use	
Fire Extinguisher	CO2 or dry powder	For immediate response to workshop fires	SOWDER THE STATE OF THE STATE

Section D: Construction Workflow

6. Step-by-Step Build Process

1. Sizing & Shaping



Surface planning at 90-degree angle



Thickness planning in accurate required size

 $Objective: Sizing\ at\ accurate\ dimensions\ from\ design\ drawings\ to\ the\ raw\ panel\ materials.$

1. Cutting

Objective: Cut all to precise sizes ensuring clean edges and squareness

- Place the wood on an elevated base to avoid material damage and accidents.
- Rough trim all wood by 5–10 mm first, then finalize cuts to correct size.
- Ensure edges are straight (check visually and with a straight edge).



Tips:

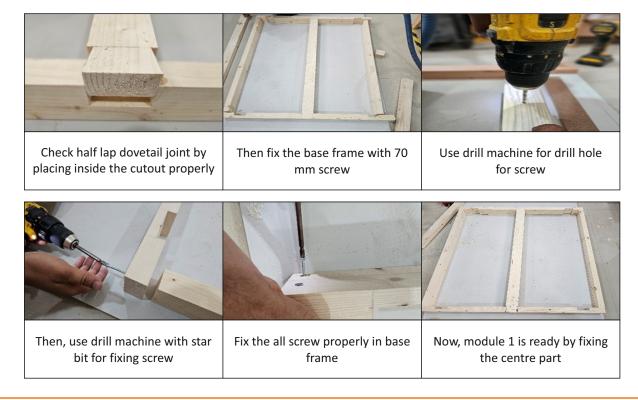
- Use F-clamps to stabilize material.
- Replace or clean saw blade regularly to avoid burn marks.

1. Module 1 - Half lap joint

Objective: Half lap joint is simple or stronger joint in carpentry

• Marking for half lap dovetail joint





2. Module 2 - Bridle Joint

Objective: Bridle joint is using for connecting the side rail

• Marking for T-bridle joints



Marking for T-bridel joint in top rail

Use mitre saw for cutting the remaining part of joint

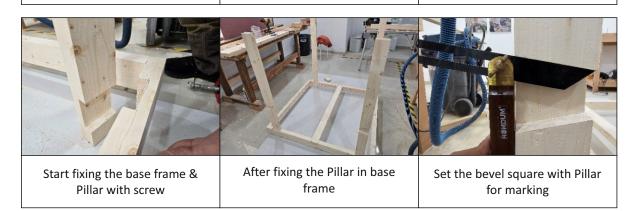
Use a flush trim bit in router machine for smoothing joint



Use f-clamp for chiselling the joint

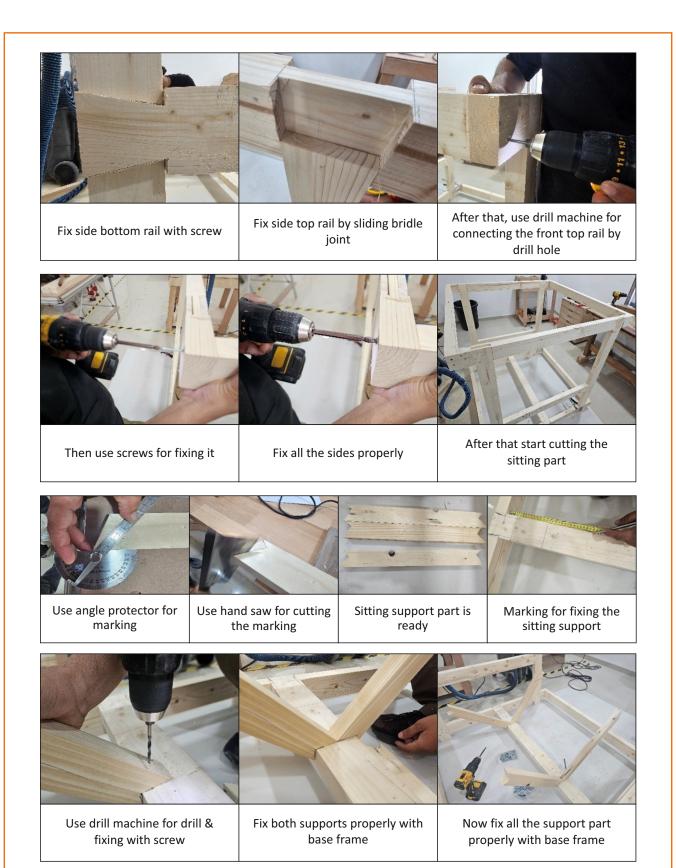
Use 16mm trim bit in router machine grooving the Pillar

Final look after routing the piece



• Marking & Cutting: Half-lap Dovetail



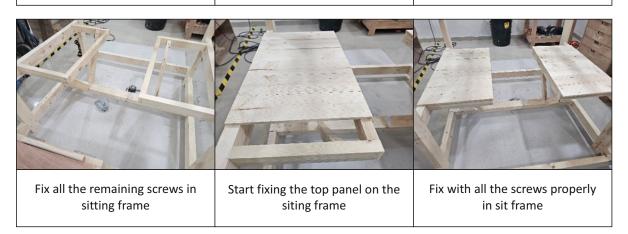




Fixing top sitting rail with bottom side rail

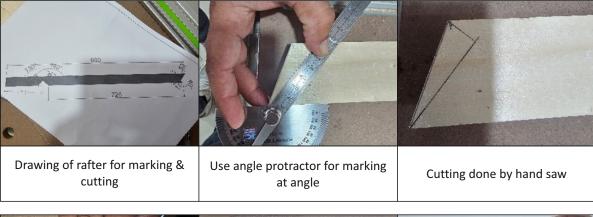
Fix sitting support connecting

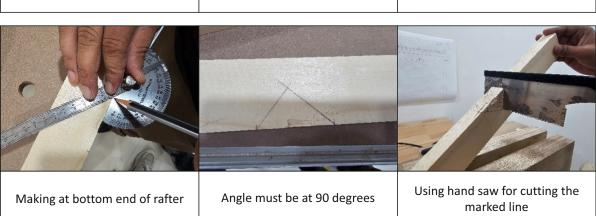
Finaly fix the support part with top part of sitting frame



3. Module 3

Marking & Cutting: Rafter of Roof







Use drill machine for drilling or fixing screw in rafter

Fix all the screws properly

Fix the centre beam of roof with the support of rafter





6. Estimated Time Per Stage

Activity	Estimated	
Activity	Time (Hours)	
Measurement & Marking	1	
Cutting & joining	5	
Drawing sketching	2	
On-site Installation	2	
Total	10	

Section E: Quality Assurance

7. Quality Checks

Stage	Checkpoint	Inspection Method
Cutting	Accuracy ± 2mm, no burn marks	Tape measure, visual
Joinery	Flush joints, no glue seepage	Visual + feel test
Assembly	Square structure, proper levelling	Carpenter's square, level
Final Inspection	Smooth surfaces, aligned components	Visual & checklist-based

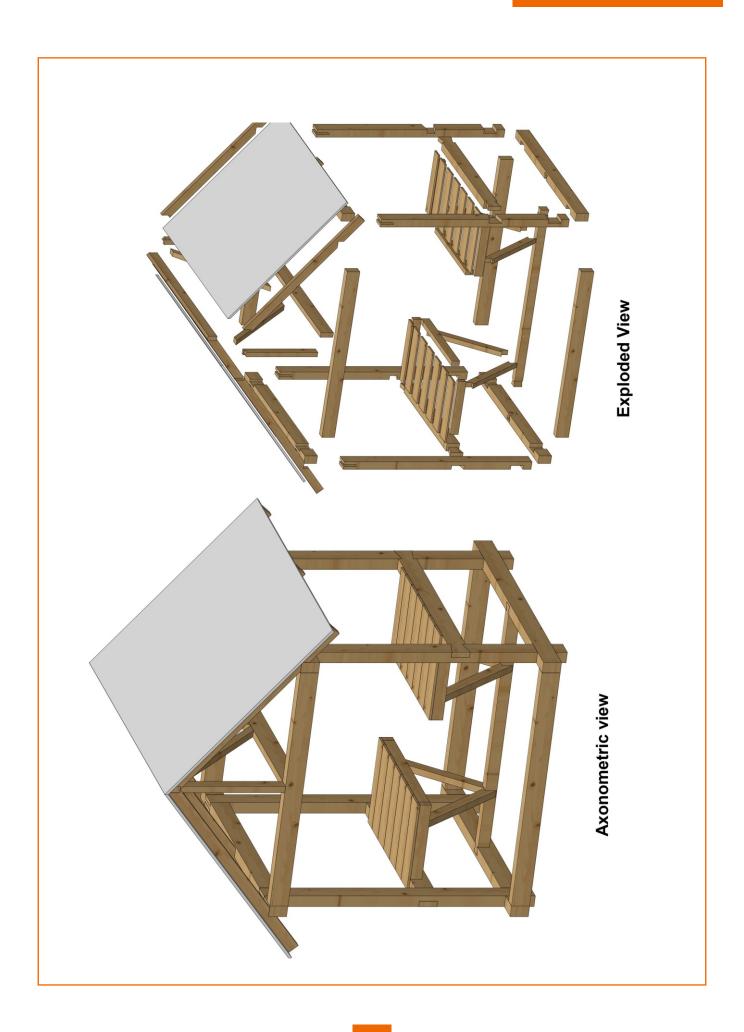
Section F: Handover & Documentation

8. Inspection & Handover Checklist



Parameter	Status (×/✓)	Notes
Roof level & aligned	~	_
All the part fix properly with Screw	~	_
All components damage-free	~	_
Room cleaned after work	~	_

Annexure 1: Furniture Measured Drawings Inside view 13-08-2025 D:/My FolderIndia skills 2024/4. National Complitione\DRAWING\Carpentry National competition.pyo Front view Plan



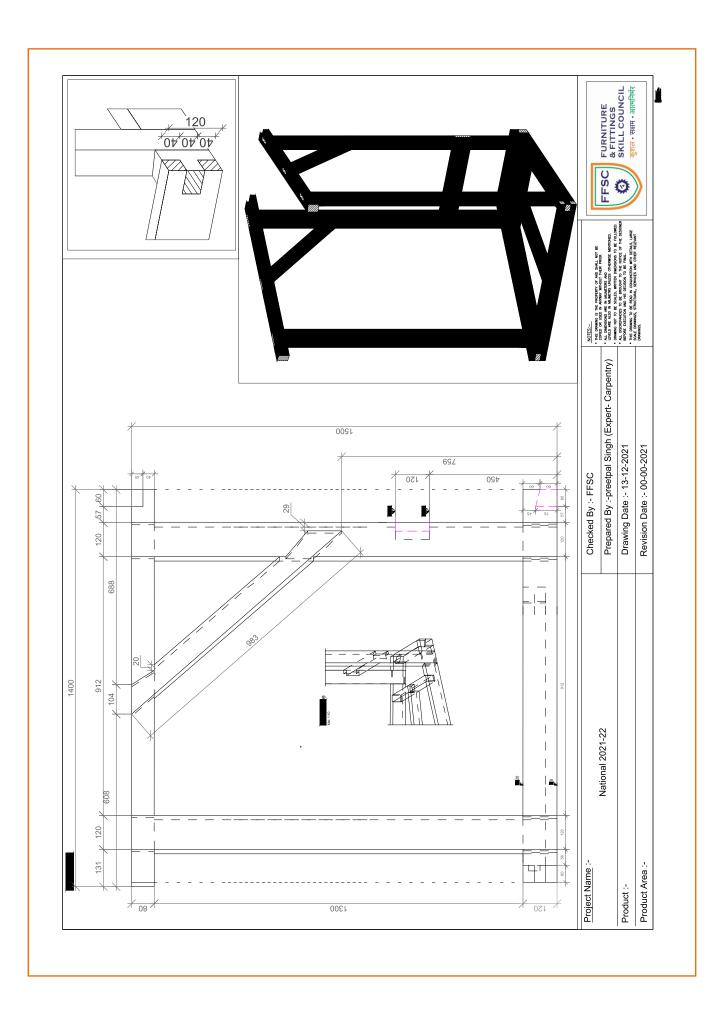
Annexure 2: Cutting List

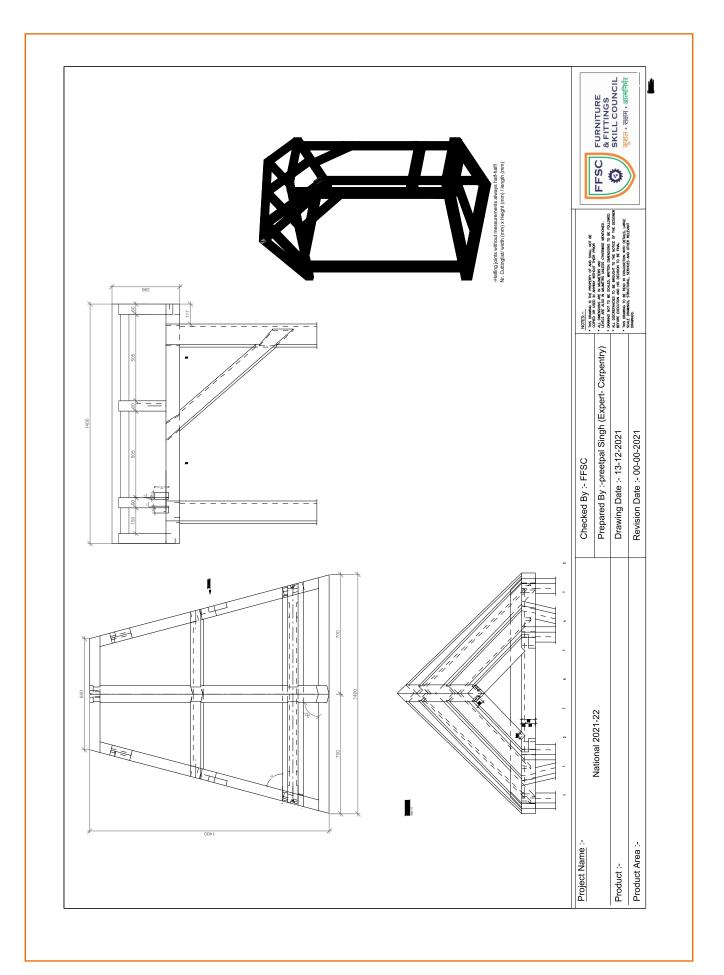
Qty		Part name	Length		Width		Thickness	
				Module 1				
	1	Barrier		1175		50		50
	2	Barrier		1100		80		50
	2	Barrier		1200		80		50
	4	Post		1200		80		50
				М	odule 2			
	1	Barrier		1100		80		30
	2	Barrier		1100		80		50
	2	Barrier		1200		80		50
	2	Tie		1000		80		50
	14	Sitting top patti		400		100		10
				М	odule 3			
	2	Brace		719.37		34.05		30
	1	Post		464.91		50		30
	6	Rafter		980.47		50		30
	1	Ridge		1200		65.09		30

Annexure 3: Bill of Materials

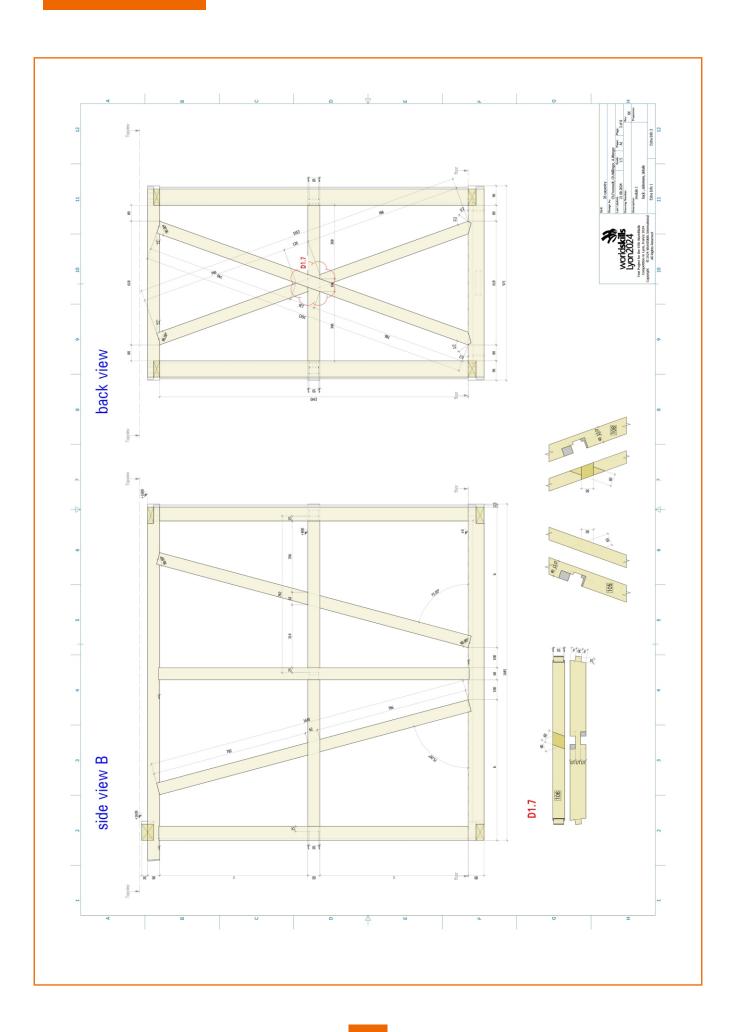
		FFSC Furniture & Fittings Skill Council BILL OF MATERIAL (BOM)		FFSC A FURNITURE & FITTINGS SKILL COUNCIL	
Project	Code		2025_1319		Project
Prototype					
S. No.	Category / sku code	Material Description	Make	Qty	Unit
1	PAN 1210	PLM PB INT 7.5MM X 8'X4' BSL WHITE	HERITAGE	1	NOS
2	WOOD	PINE WOOD	HERITAGE	1	NOS
7	HNF 1573	Screw 50x4 mm ss finish	Ebco	100	NOS

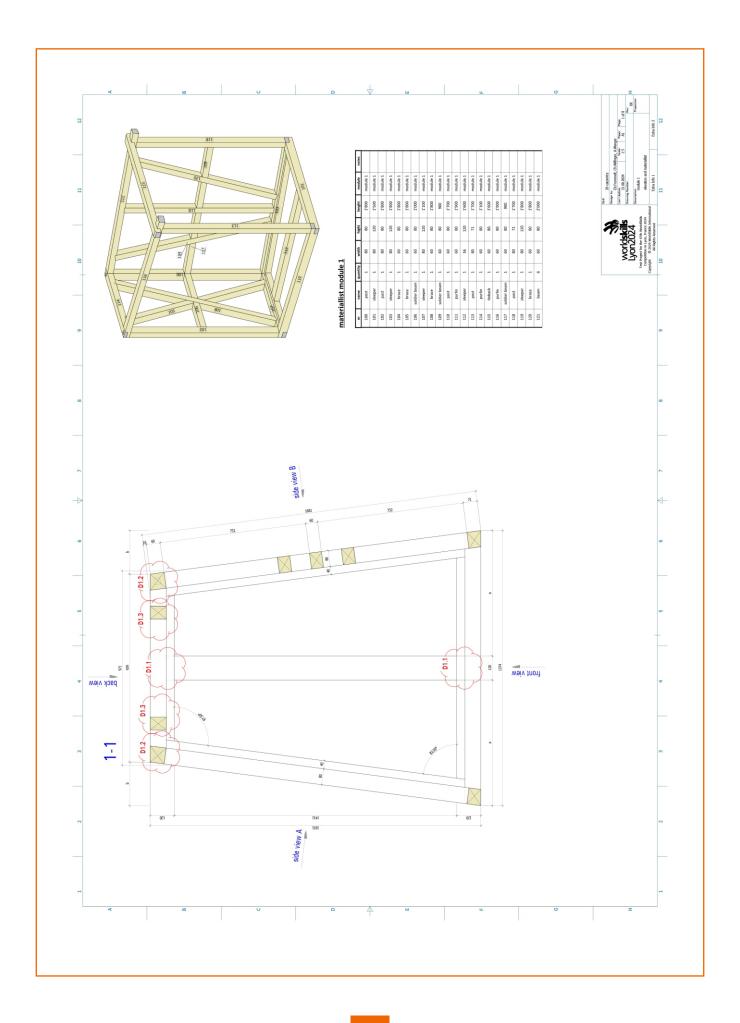
Annexure 4 Sample Drawing India skills Test Project Drawing FURNITURE & FITTINGS SKILL COUNCIL कुशल सक्षम आत्मिनिर्मर PFSC Prepared By :-preetpal Singh (Expert- Carpentry) Drawing Date :- 13-12-2021 Revision Date :- 00-00-2021 1020 Checked By :- FFSC 1400 650 1032 National 2021-22 Product Area :-Project Name :-Product :-

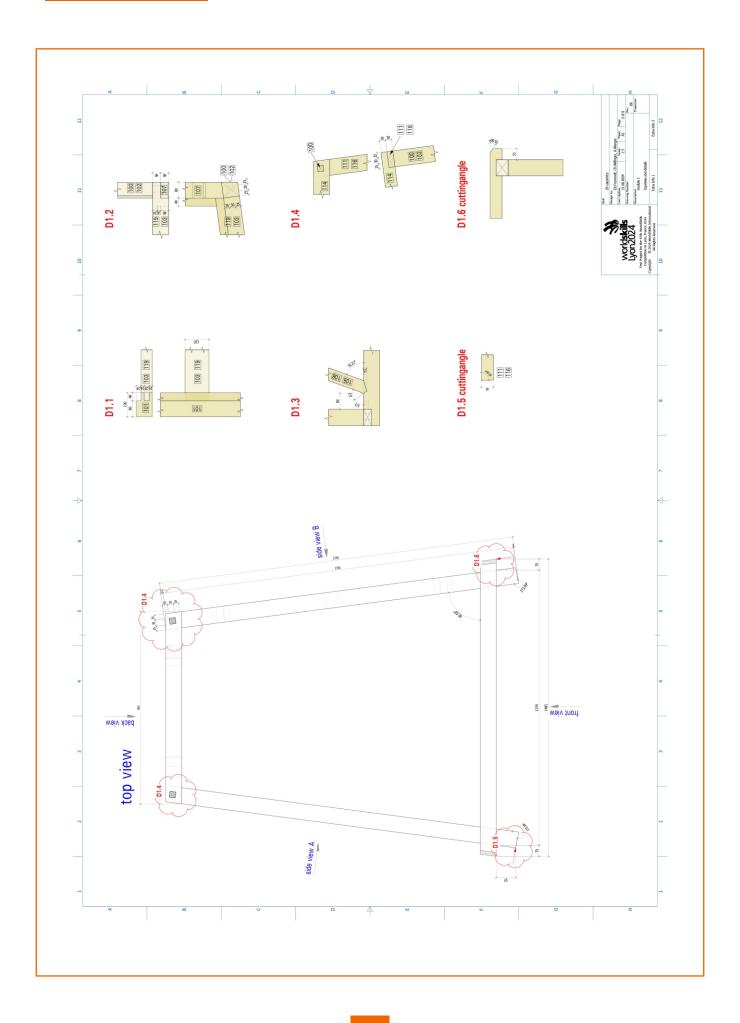


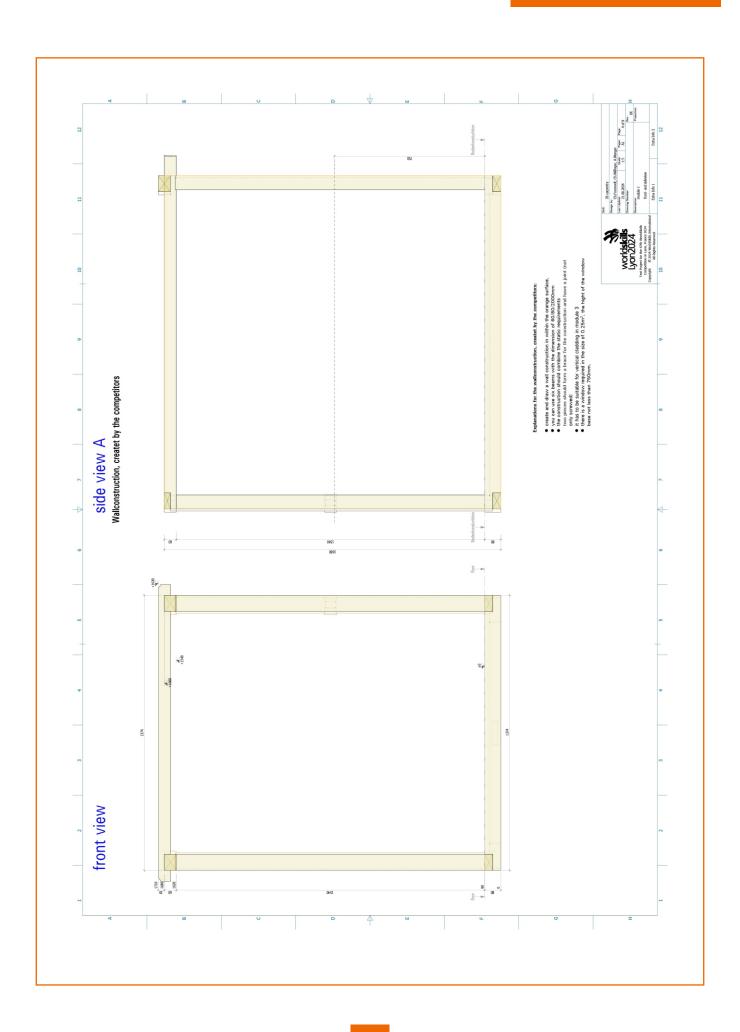


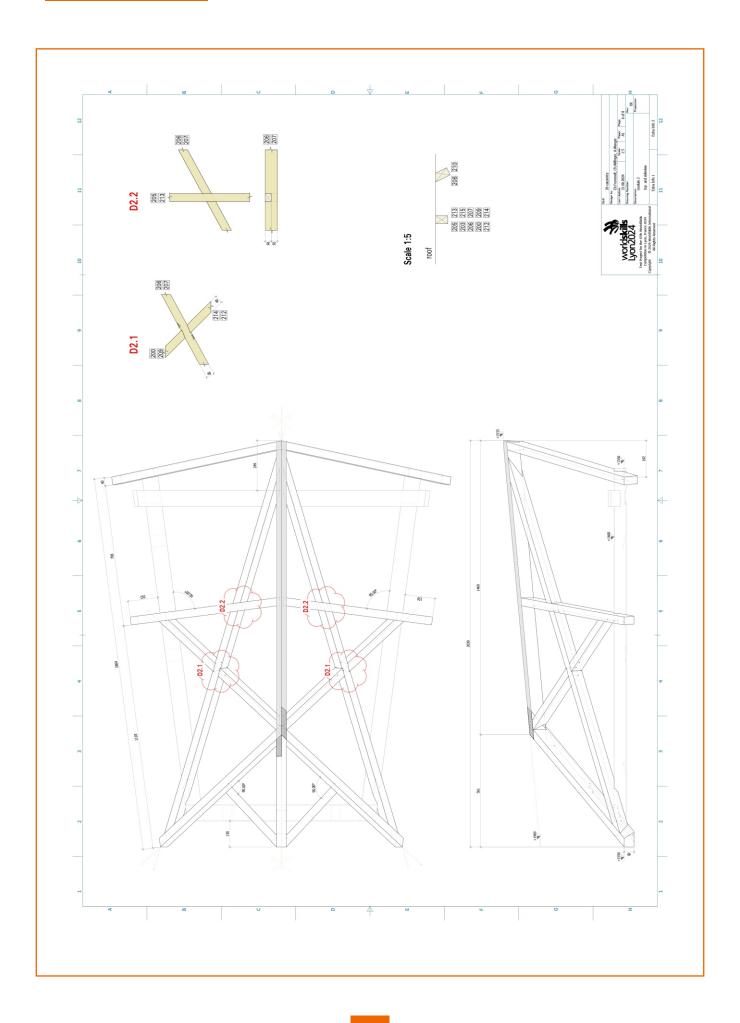


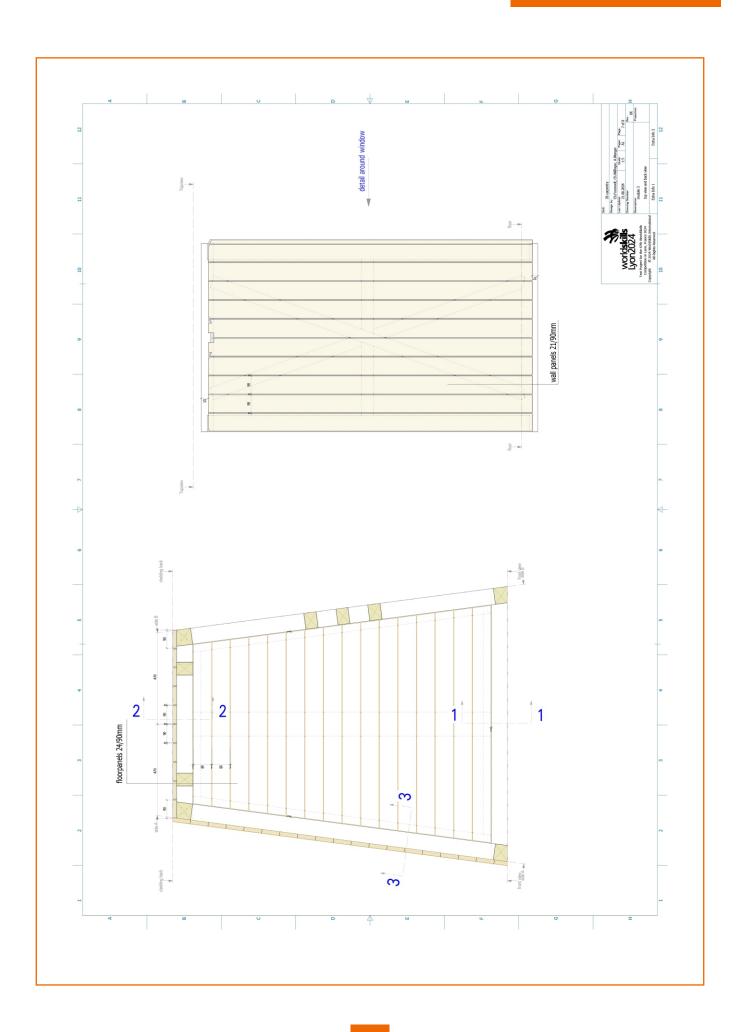


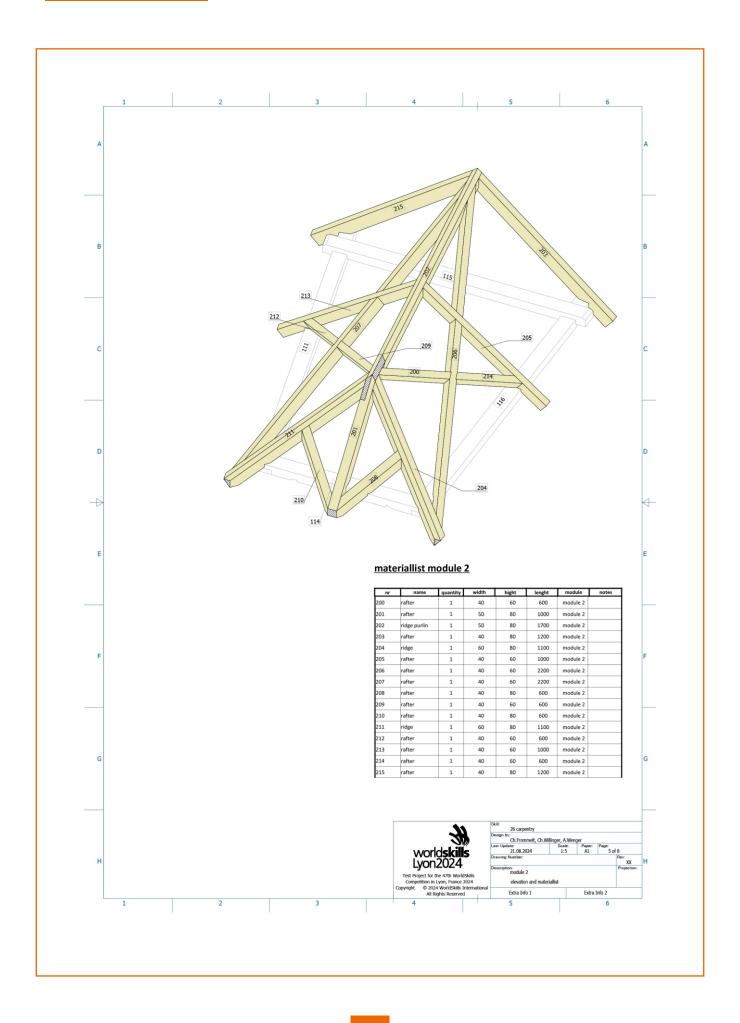


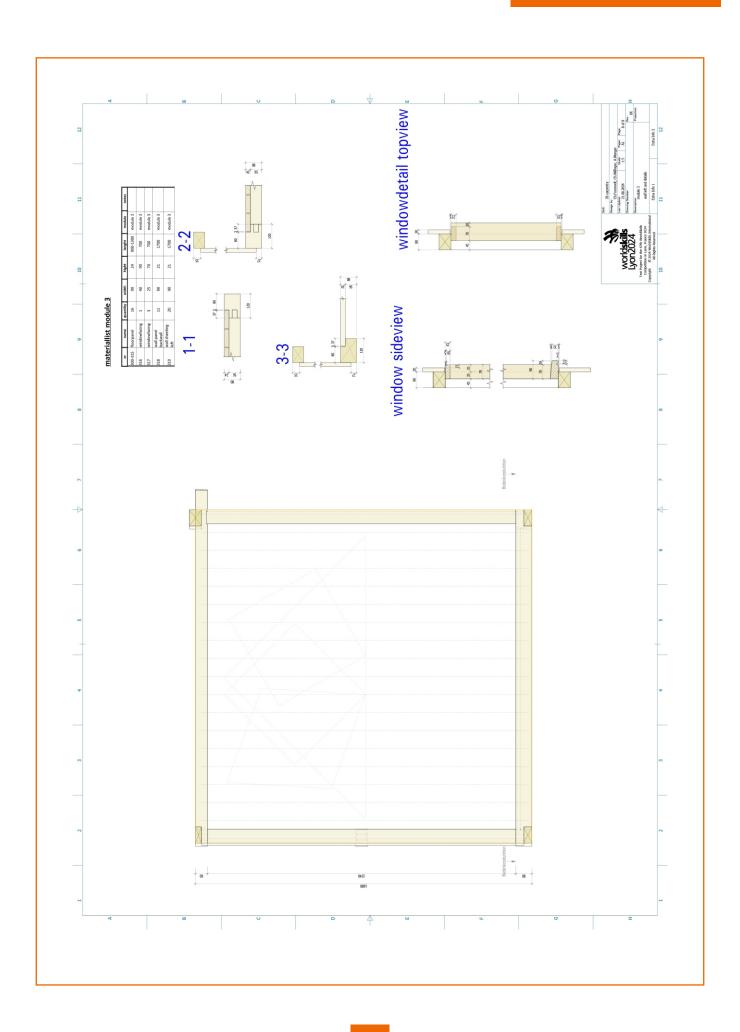


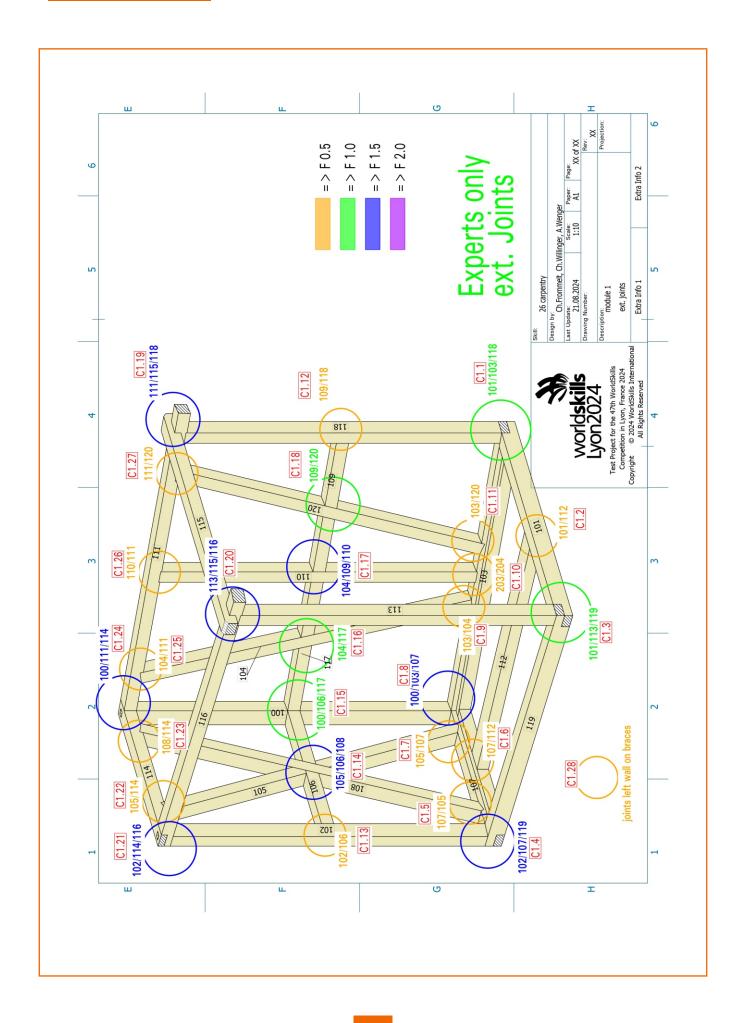


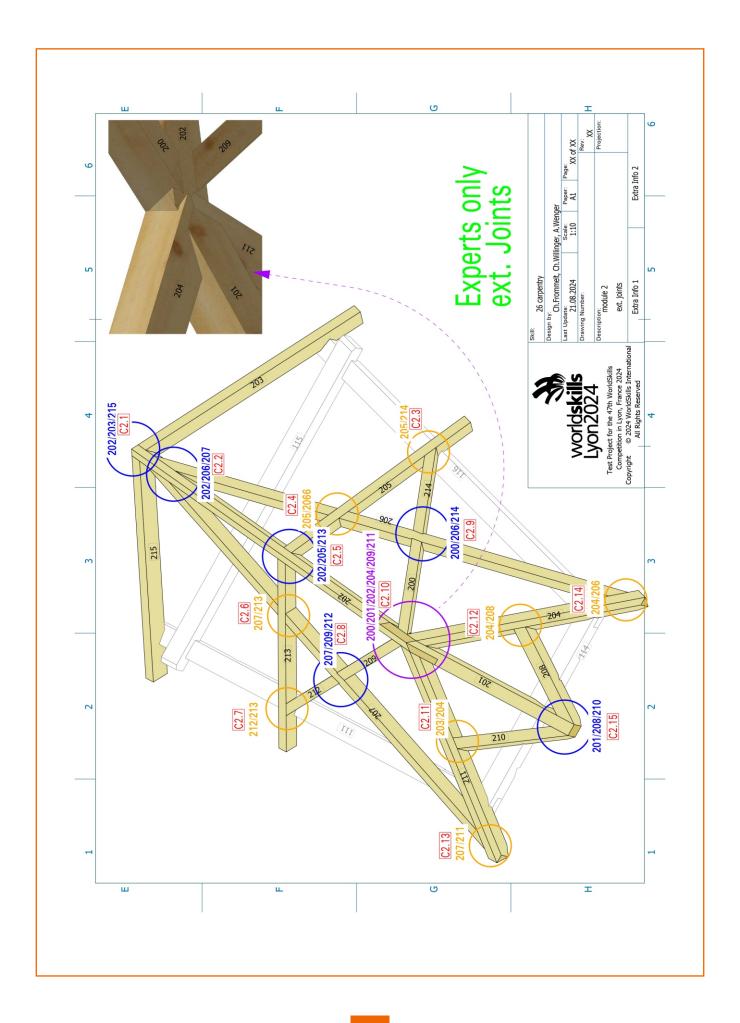


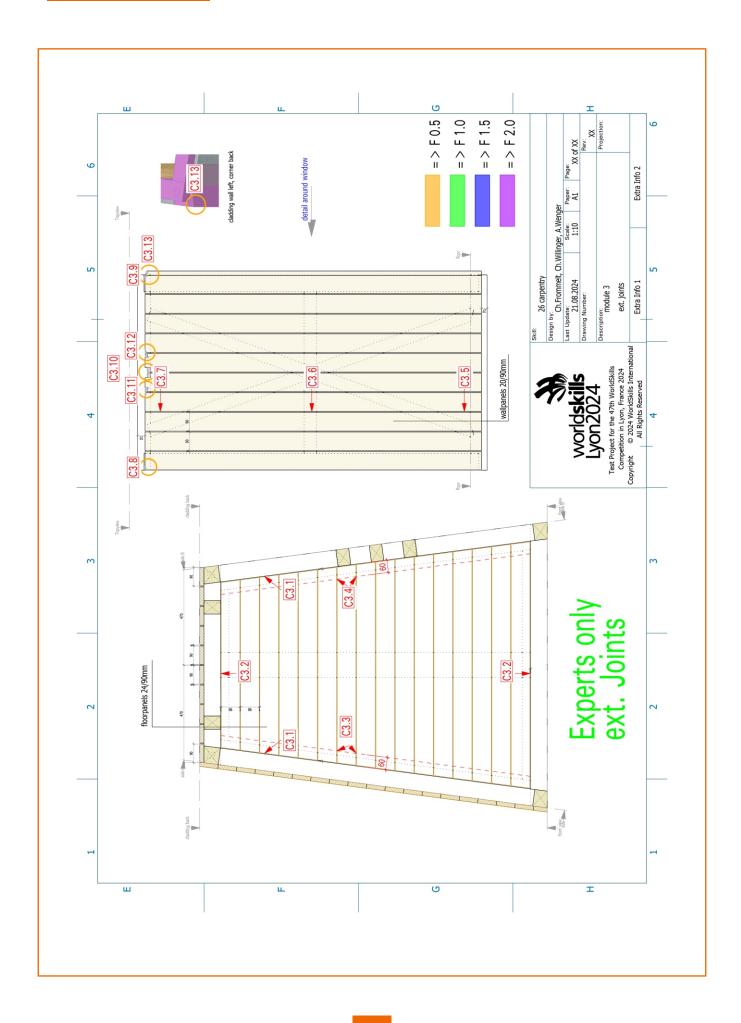


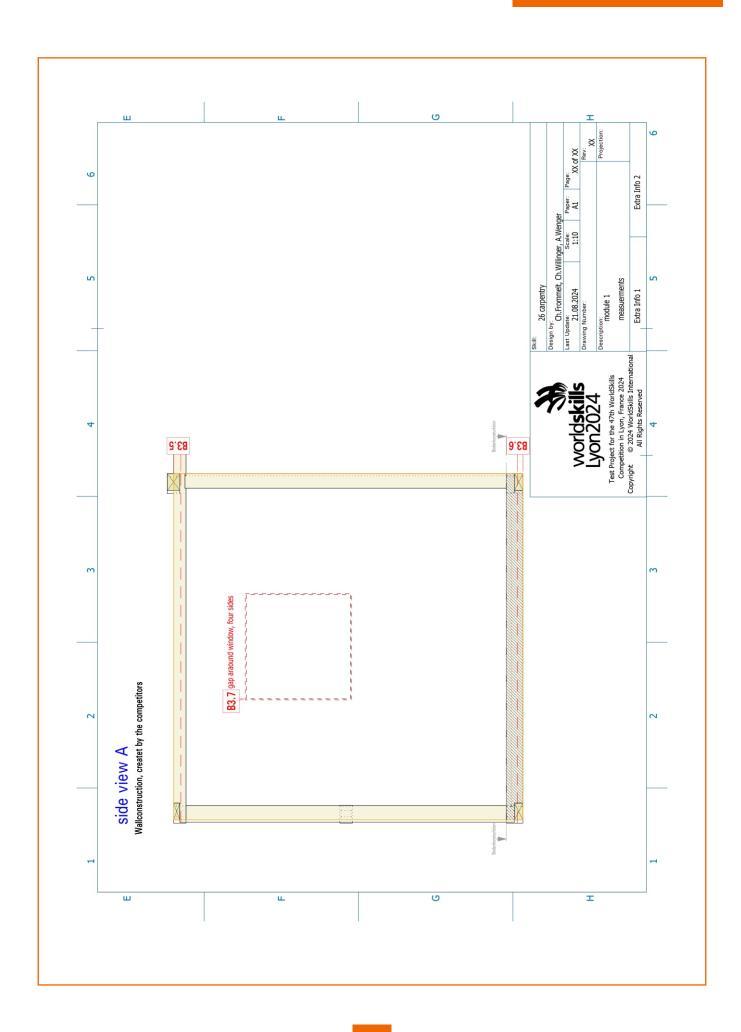


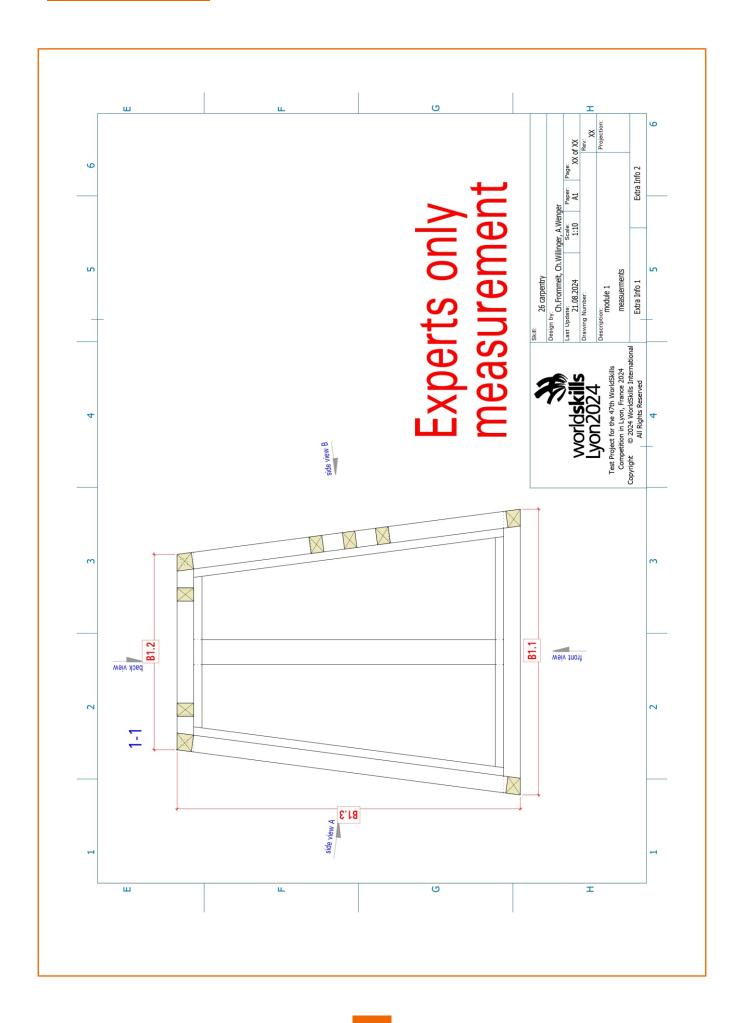


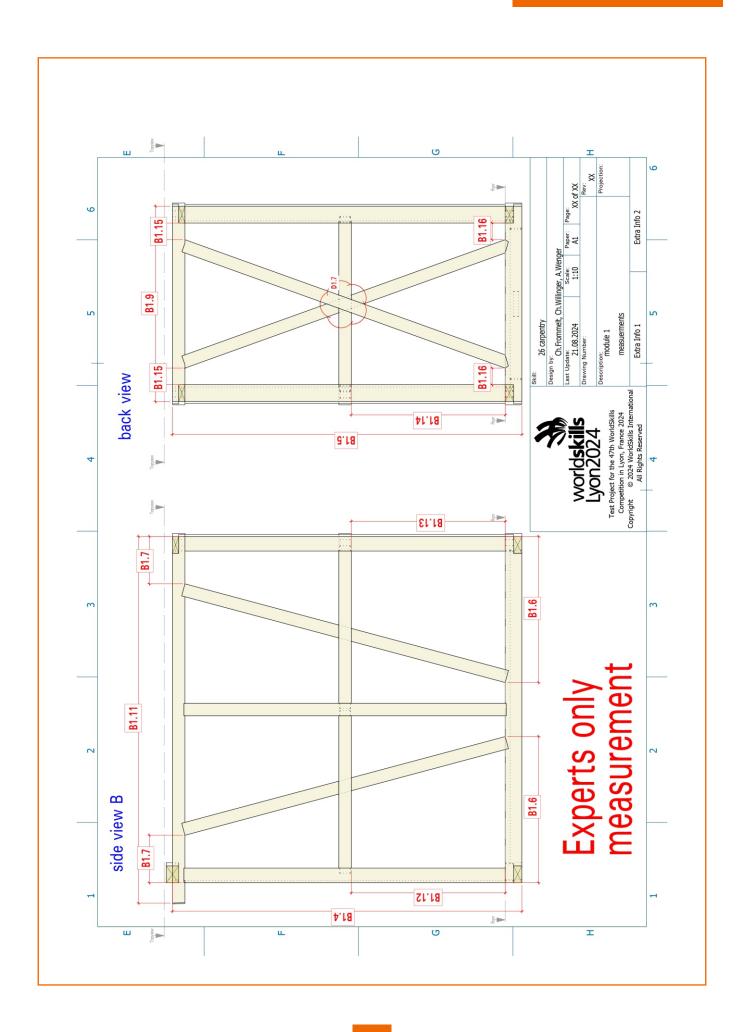


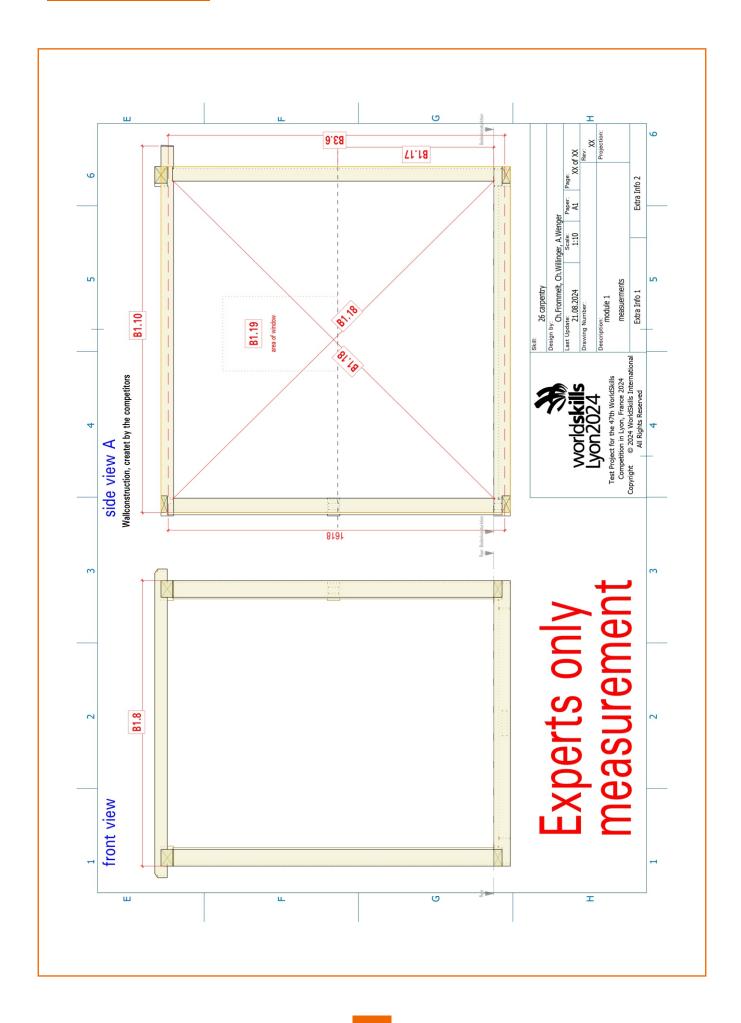


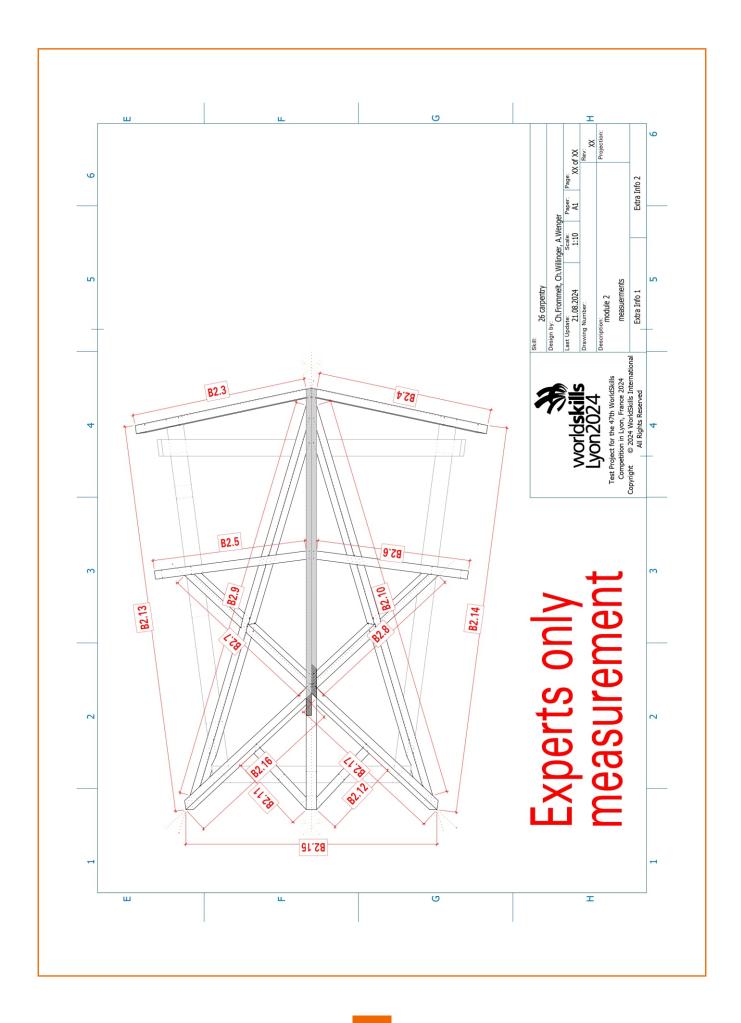


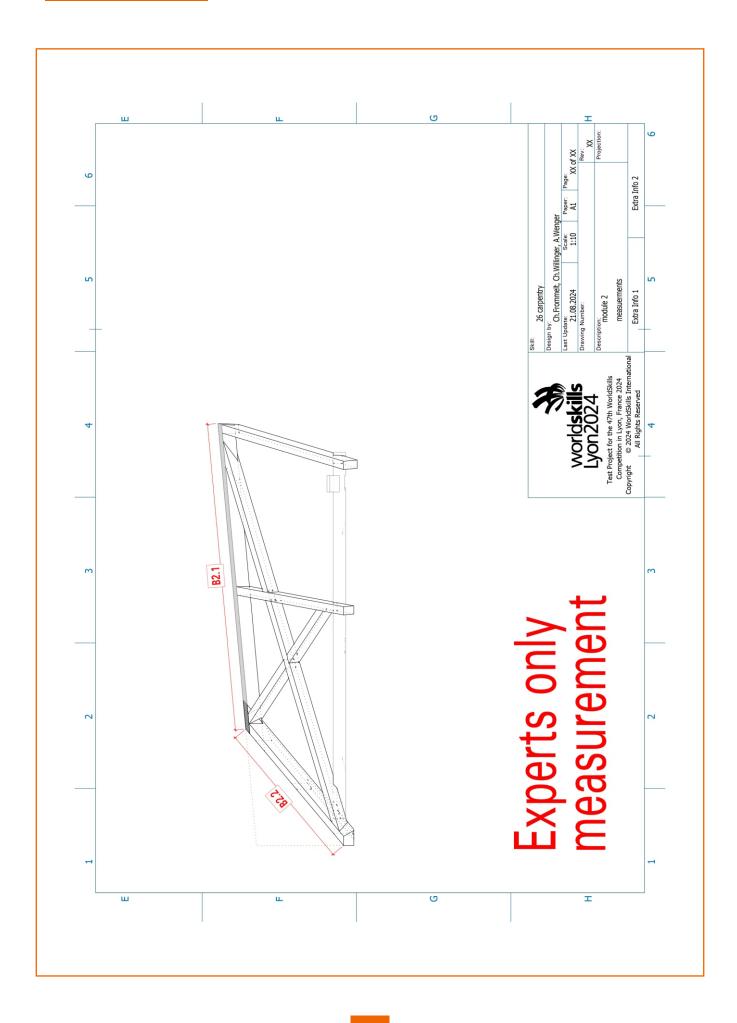


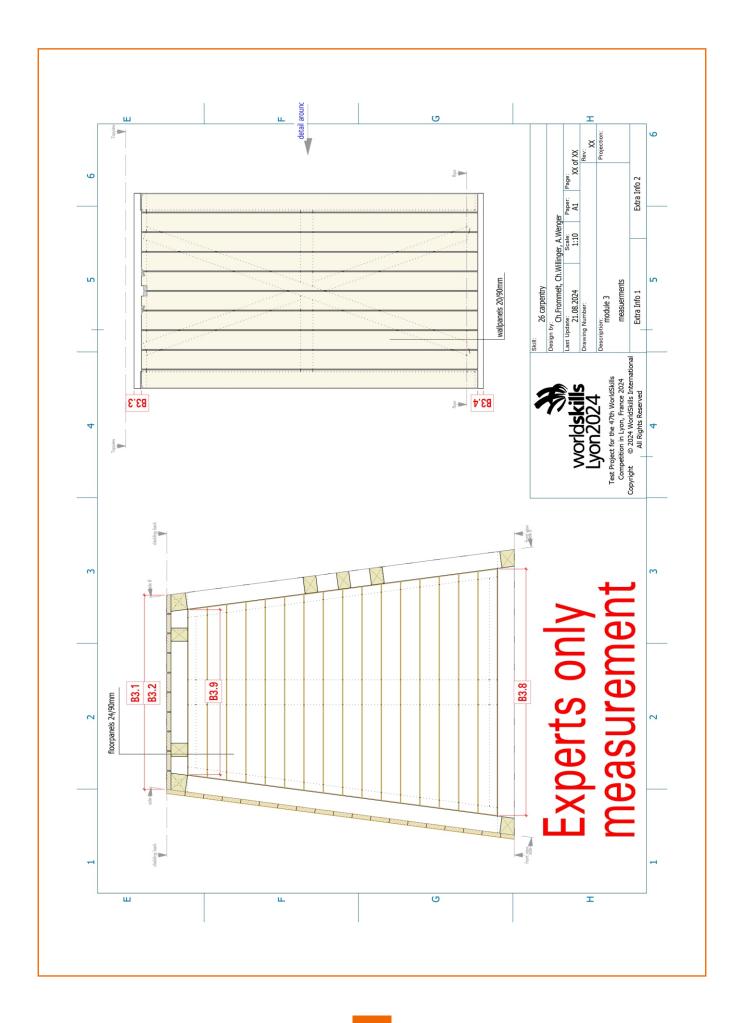
















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